* + 1. **Decolonization**
    2. **Cold War**
    3. North Atlantic Treaty Organization
    4. Warsaw Pact

1. The Emergence of the Cold War
   * 1. Harry Truman
        1. Americas peacetime plan
           1. Self-determination
           2. Autonomy
           3. Democracy in the political sphere
           4. Free trade
           5. Freedom of the seas
           6. No barriers to investment
     2. An Open door policy
     3. Soviet Union
        1. Soviet perspective
        2. Postwar hostility
           1. Stalin
           2. Vyacheslav Molotov
     4. Churchill
        1. “Iron Curtain”
2. Containment in American Foreign Policy
   * 1. **Containment**
     2. Overseas alliance
        1. The Truman Doctrine
           1. Greece and Turkey
     3. President Truman
        1. Support Greece
     4. **Truman Doctrine**
        1. *“Free people who are resisting attempted subjugation…”*
        2. **Marshall Plan**
           1. European Recovery Program
     5. Christian Democratic movement
   1. Soviet Domination of Eastern Europe
      1. Soviet determination to control Eastern Europe
         1. Warsaw
      2. Communist Information Bureau (**Cominform)**
      3. Prague
      4. Eastern Europe
         1. Jan Masaryk
         2. Czechoslovakia
      5. Marshal Josip Tito and Yugoslavia
   2. The Postwar Division of Germany
      * 1. Disagreements over Germany
        2. Dismemberment
      1. Economic policy
         1. Berlin Blockade
      2. Western powers
         1. Separate constitution
         2. Berlin blockade
            1. West Germany

German Federal Republic

* + - * 1. East Germany

German Democratic Republic

* 1. NATO and the Warsaw Pact
     1. **NATO**
        1. Treaty of Brussels
        2. North Atlantic Treaty Organization
        3. Bloc
           1. *The First time in history, the United States was committed to defend allies outside allies outside the western hemisphere*
     2. **Warsaw Pact**
        1. Council of Mutual Assistance
        2. Moscow
  2. The Creation of the States of Israel
     1. Middle East
     2. Zionist movement
     3. Arab Nationalists
        1. British Balfour Declaration
     4. Theodor Herzl
     5. Chaim Weizmann
     6. Arthur Balfour
        1. British-ruled Palestine
     7. ***Yishuv***
     8. The U.N. Resolution
        1. One Jewish and One Arab
        2. Israel Declares Independence
     9. 1948
        1. British officially withdrew from Palestine
        2. ***Israel***
           1. David Ben-Gurion
     10. Lebanon, Syria, Jordan, Egypt, and Iraq invaded Israel
     11. Armed truce
     12. Arab-Israeli
     13. United States
         1. Ally of Israel
     14. Soviet Union
         1. Aid to the Arab Nations
  3. Korean War
     1. Asia
        1. Korea
        2. Japan
     2. United States and the Soviet Union
        1. Divided Korea
           1. Thirty-eighth latitude
     3. Democratic People’s Republic of Korea
     4. Republic of Korea in the south
     5. June 1950
        1. UN resolution
     6. Chinese
        1. Sent troops to support North Korea
     7. 1953
        1. Eisenhower administration
        2. Armistice
     8. 1953
        1. Stalin’s capped the first round of the Cold War
     9. Geneva
        1. Nuclear weapons

1. The Khrushchev Era in the Soviet Union
   * 1. ***Presidium***
     2. Nikita Khrushchev
   1. Khrushchev Domestic Policies
      1. Khrushchev era
         1. Retreat from Stalinism
      2. Boris Pasternak
         1. Author of Dr. Zhivago
      3. Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn
         1. *One Day in the Life of Ivan*
      4. Agriculture
         1. **The Secret Speech of 1956**
      5. Twentieth Congress
      6. Khrushchev gave a secret speech
         1. Denounced Stalin
   2. The Three Crises of 1956
      1. Gamal Abdel Nasser
         1. Egypt nationalized
         2. Suez Canal
         3. War supplies of oil in the Persian Gulf
      2. Egypt and Israel
         1. Polish Efforts Toward Independent Action
      3. Wladyslaw Gomulka
         1. Halted the collectivization of Polish agriculture
         2. Improved relations with the Polish Roman Catholic Church
            1. The Hungarian Uprising
      4. Budapest
         1. Imre Nagy
      5. Removal of Soviet troops
      6. Ultimate neutralization of Hungary
      7. Withdrawal from the Warsaw Pact
      8. Soviet troops invaded Hungary
         1. Janos Kadar
2. Later Cold War Confrontations
   * 1. “peaceful coexistence”
     2. ***Sputnik***
        1. Technological superiority
        2. Testing of nuclear weapons
     3. Paris Summit Conference
        1. American U-2 aircraft
        2. Apology from Eisenhower
   1. The Berlin Wall

* John F. Kennedy
* Premier Khrushchev
* August 1961
  1. Cuban Missile Crisis
* **Cuban missile crisis**
  + Americas
  + Spanish American War
  + Cuba
    - Batista
* Nuclear missiles
* President Kennedy
* People’s Republic of China
* 1963
  + Nuclear test ban treaty

1. The Brezhnev Era

* 1964
  + Khrushchev…
* Alexei Kosygin
* Leonid Brezhnev
  1. 1968: The Invasion of Czechoslovakia
* 1968
  + **Prague Spring**
    - Alexander Dubcek
  + Liberal communism
* Soviet government
* **Warsaw Pact**
* Chairman Brezhnev
  + **Brezhnev Doctrine**
  1. The United States and Detente
* President Richard Nixon
* **Détente**
* Gerald Ford
  + **Helsinki Accords**
* President Jimmy Carter
* Activist foreign policy
* Cuban military
  + Naval bases
  1. The Invasion of Afghanistan
* Invade Afghanistan
  + Puppet Afghan government
  + Response from the United States
    - **Strategic Arms Limitation Agreement**
    - Embargoed grain shipments
    - Boycotted the 1980 Olympic Games
    - Sent aid to Afghan rebels
    - Central Intelligence Agency
      * Demoralized the Soviet Union
  1. Communism and Solidarity in Poland
* Shortages of food and consumer goods
* Election of Karol Wojtyla
* Pope John Paul II
* Protest strikes
  + Lech Walesa
  + Solidarity
    - Polish Communist Party
* Polish experiment
  + General Wojciech Jaruzelski
  + Martial law
  1. Relations with the Reagan Administration
* Cold War
* **“evil empire”**
* Strategic Defense Initiative
  + **“star wars”**

1. Decolonization: The European Retreat from Empire

* United Nations
* European Colonial Powers
* Franklin Roosevelt
* Colonial Empires
  1. Major Areas of Colonial Withdrawal
* Dutch
* Belgian
* Portuguese
* Rhodesia
* South Africa
* British
* French
  1. India
* Mohandas Gandhi
* Raw materials
* Indian National Congress
* Muslim League
* Gandhi
  + American Henry David Thoreau
  + Passive resistance
  + Indian nationalism
* British salt monopoly
* Long protest fasts
* British labor government
* Pakistan
  + East Pakistan
  + Bangladesh
  1. Further British Retreat from Empire
* Burma
* State of Israel

1. The Turmoil of French Decolonization

* Reasser…t
  1. France and Algeria
* Algiers
* Charles X
* **Pieds Noirs**
  + Black Feet
* Algerian Muslims
* Setif
* National Liberation Front
* Fourth French Republic
  + War
    - General Charles de Gaulle
    - Fifth Republic
    - President of France
* OAS
* Mohammed Ben Bella
  1. France and Vietnam
* Indochina
  + Ho Chi Minh
  + Pro-Vichy
  + Viet Minh
    - United States
* Communist Peoples Republic of China
* **NATO**
* Dien Bien Phu
  + Hanoi
* Viet Minh
  + Saigon
  + French
  1. Vietnam Drawn into the Cold War
* **SEATO**
* Ngo Dinh Diem
  + Republic of Vietnam
* Geneva Conference
* National Libertarian Front
* Viet Cong
* Eisenhower
  + Kennedy
* Army coup
* Nquyen Vam Thieu
* President Kennedy
* Lyndon Johnson
  + Gulf of Tonkin
  + **Vietnamization**
  + Cease-fire

1. The Collapse of European Communism

* Divided..
* More repressive
  + 1975
    - Mikhail S. Gorbachev
    - Perestroika
      * Labor discontent
      * Private ownership
      * Glasnost
      * New constitution
      * Congress of people’s deputies
  1. 1989 Revolution in Eastern Europe
* Poland’s government
  + Jaruzelski
  + Opened its border
  + Janos Kadar
  + Socialist Party
* East German
  + Opening of berlin wall
  + German Reunification
* Helmut Kohl
  + European Economic Community
* Revolution in Czechoslovakia
  + Vaclav Havel
  + Civic Forum
  + Alexander Dubcek
  + Havel
  + President Nicolae Ceausescu
  + Captured
* Gorbachev
  + Renounced
* Beijing’s Tiananmen Square
  + abandoned
* Boris Yeltsin
  + Market economy
  + President
  + Growing regional unrest
* Three Baltic Republics
  + Coup
  + Boris Yeltsin
  + Gorbachev returned to Moscow
    - Humiliation
    - Communist Party
    - Soviet Union
      * Commonwealth of Independent States
  1. The Yeltsin Decade
* Boris Yeltsin emerged
  + President of Russia
    - Suspended parliament
* Chechnya in the Caucasus
  + The oligarchs
* Vladimir Putin
  + Russian Federation

1. The Collapse of Yugoslavia and Civil War

* Yugoslavia
  + Tito
  + Civil war
    - Nationalist leaders
  + Slobodan Milosevic
    - Serbia
    - Franjo Tudijman
    - Croatia
* Divide Bosnia-Herzegovina
  + Ethnic cleansing
  + Sarajevo
    - United Nations
      * NATO forced Serbs to Withdraw
      * NATO forces carried out strategic air strikes
* Kosovo
  + Air campaign
  + Revolution overthrew Slobodan Milosevic
* International War Crimes Tribunal
  + Independence of Kosovo

1. Putin and the Resurgence of Russia
   * 1. Captured elementary school
     2. Russian economy improved
     3. Dmitri Medvedev
     4. Putin
        1. Prime Minister
        2. Support US assault on Afghanistan
        3. Assert Russian domination
        4. Invasion of Republic of Georgia
           1. Military action
2. The Rise of Radical Political Islamism

* September 11, 2001
  + World Trade Center
  + Pentagon
  + Pennsylvania
  + Terrorist attacks
* Radical Islamism
  + Radical Islamism arose
  + Arab Nationalism
    - Egypt and Syria
    - Oil
* **Wahhabism**
* Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini
  + Distinctly Islamic
  + Theocracy
* Iranian Revolution
  + Fundamentalism
  + Muslim Reformism
* **Shari’a**
  + The Great Satan
* 1981
* Jihad
* The Afghan Resistance
  + Militant Muslim Fundamentalists
  + Taliban
  + Al Qaeda
    - Base
* Madrasas
* Radical Muslims
* Persian Gulf War of 1991
  + Invasion of Kuwait by Iraq
  + Saddam Hussein
  + Osama Bin Laden
  + U.S. Bases in Saudi Arabia
* Prophet Muhammad
  + Mecca
  + Medina
* World Trade Center
  + U.S. Army Barracks
  + U.S. Embassies
  + USS Cole

1. A Transformed West

* President George W. Bush
  + A war on terrorism
* United states attacked the Taliban
* United Nations inspectors
  + Iraqis
  + Weapons of mass destruction
* Great Britain
  + Invaded Iraq
  + The invasion of Iraq
    - Created strains within Europe
* Al Qaeda Terrorists
  + Train bombings in Madrid
* Found no weapons of mass destruction in Iraq
  + Iraqis braved threats