World War I: part II

1. The Russian Revolution
   * 1. Bolshevik Party
        1. Lenin
        2. March Revolution in Russia
     2. Nicholas II
     3. Rasputin
   1. The Provisional Government
      1. Petrograd
      2. Tsar
      3. Duma
      4. Constitutional Democrats (Cadets) with Western sympathies
      5. Orthodox Marxists
      6. Disillusionment with the war, shortages of food and other necessities at home, and the peasants’ demands for land reform undermined the government
      7. Alexander Kerensky
   2. Lenin and the Bolsheviks
      1. Bolshevik wing of the Social Democratic Party
         1. Bolshevik leader V. I. Lenin
         2. Exile in Switzerland across Germany to Petrograd
         3. Peace bread, and land
      2. Leon Trotsky
      3. Petrograd soviet
   3. The Communist Dictatorship
      1. Constituent Assembly
      2. Social Revolutionaries
      3. Armistice with Germany
      4. Treaty of Brest Litovsk
      5. Civil war
         1. Red Russians
         2. **White Russians**
      6. Bolsheviks murdered the tsar and his family
2. The End of World War I
   * 1. The Austrians
   1. Germany’s Last Offensive
      1. March 1918
      2. Ludendorff
      3. Marne again but got no fathe…r
      4. Prince Ma of Baden
      5. **Fourteen Points**
         1. President Wilson
      6. League of Nations
   2. The Armistice
      1. William II
      2. Casualties
      3. Economic and financial resources
      4. Great War
         1. Battle casualties
         2. Cynicism, nihilism, dictatorship, statism, , official racism, and class warfare
      5. Colonial people
   3. The End of the Ottoman Empire
      1. End of the German, Austrian, and Russian Empires
      2. Collapse of the Ottoman Empire
         1. Young Turks
      3. Defeat at the hands of the Russians and the British
      4. Peace treaty
      5. Control of Britain and France
      6. British created the state of Iraq
         1. Lebanon
      7. **Mandates**
         1. League of Nations
      8. Greek invasion of the Turkish homeland
      9. Mustafa Kemal
         1. Ataturk
         2. ”Father of Turks”
         3. Republic of Turkey
         4. Muslim
3. The Settlement at Paris
   * 1. Big 4
        1. Wilson
        2. David Lloyd George
        3. Georges Clemenceau
        4. Vittorio Emmanuelle Orlando
   1. Obstacles the Peacemakers Faced
      1. Constitutional
      2. The Fourteen Points
         1. Self-determination
         2. Secret Treaties
      3. Balfour Declaration
      4. Obstacles to an idealistic…
      5. Chaplin
      6. France
      7. *Italia Irredenta*
      8. Britain
      9. Japan
      10. The United States
          1. Monroe Doctrine
   2. The Peace
      1. August 10, 1920
      2. Closed session
      3. “A peace without victors”
      4. Soviet Union
      5. Germany was excluded from the peace conference
         1. The League of Nations
      6. **League of Nations**
      7. Sovereign international government
      8. League Council
      9. No armed forces
      10. Unanimous consent of its council
      11. Covenant of the League
          1. Germany
      12. Fate of Germany
          1. Alsace-Lorraine
          2. Demilitarized zone
             1. Britain and the United States would help
          3. Permanent disarmament of Germany
          4. Forbidden to have war material
             1. The East
      13. Austro-Hungarian Empire
          1. Magyars
      14. Czechoslovakia
      15. The southern Slavs
      16. Russia lost vast territories
      17. Poland
          1. Reparations
      18. **Reparations**
          1. $15 billion and $25 billion
      19. **War guilt clause**
          1. Without negotiation
      20. Prime minister Philipp Scheidmann
          1. Weimar government
   3. World War I and Colonial Empires
      * 1. Redistribution
      1. Germany
      2. Ottoman empire
      3. Mandates
         1. Middle East
         2. Pacific
      4. Britain and France
         1. Colonial Participation
      5. Colonial peoples
      6. Germany itself…
      7. French government recruiting…
      8. British colonial troops
      9. Nationalist resistance
         1. Impact of the Peace Settlement on Future Colonial Relations
         2. Hope
         3. Tension between colonies
   4. Evaluation the Peace
      1. Bitter criticism
      2. Violate the idealistic and liberal aims
      3. Promote the national interests
      4. Violated the principle…
         1. The Economic consequences of the Peace
      5. John Maynard Keynes
         1. *The Economic Consequences of the Peace*
      6. Carthaginian peace
         1. Divisive New Boundaries and Tariff Walls
      7. New Borders and tariff walls
      8. Collection of nationalities
      9. Germans felt cheated…
         1. Failure to Accept Reality
      10. Germany
      11. Russia
      12. League of Nations