1. Again the Road to War
   1. Hitler’s Goals
      1. Mein Kampf
         1. My Struggle
         2. Volk
         3. New Germany
         4. **Lebensraum**
            1. Germany Rearms
      2. Germany withdrew…
      3. Nonaggression pact with Poland
      4. Renounced the disarmament provisions
      5. Reinstated conscription
         1. The League of Nations Fails
      6. Japan occupied Manchuria
      7. *Lytton Report*
         1. Rearm Germany
      8. Stresa Front
      9. Britain
   2. Italy Attacks Ethiopia
      1. Attacked Ethiopia
      2. Appease Mussolini
      3. The League of Nations condemned Italian aggression…
         1. France
   3. Remilitarization of the Rhineland
      1. Demilitarized Rhineland
      2. Locarno Agreements of 1925
      3. In retrospect…
      4. **Appeasement**
      5. The Maginot Line
   4. The Spanish Civil War
      1. Spanish Civil War
      2. Spain became a democratic republic
      3. Falangists
         1. Spanish fascists
         2. General Francisco Franco
      4. Rome-Berlin Axis Pact of 1936
         1. Japan joined the Axis powers in the Anti-Comintern Pact
      5. France and Britain forbade the export of war materials
      6. Neutrality legislation
   5. Austria and Czechoslovakia
      1. Austria assassinated…
      2. Austria chancellor Kurt von Schuschnigg…
      3. **Anschluss**
      4. Bulwarks
      5. Czechoslovakia was affront to Hitler
      6. Konrad Henlein made ever-increasing demands…
      7. “We must always demand so much that we can never be satisfied”
      8. False rumors of an imminent attack by Germany
         1. Neville Chamberlain was determined to not allow…
      9. Nuremberg Nazi Party rally…
      10. Separation of the Sudetenland
      11. Edouard Daladier
   6. Munich
      1. Conference of Germany, Italy, France, and Britain
      2. Occupied Prague
      3. Gallup poll…
         1. France-British guarantee of Polish independence
      4. Hostile to communism
      5. Russian alliance?
   7. The Nazi-Soviet Pact
      1. Nazi-Soviet nonaggression pact
      2. Fate of Poland
      3. General war
      4. September 1, 1939…
2. World War II
   * 1. “Total”
   1. The German Conquest of Europe
      1. “Lightening warfare”
         1. **Blitzkrieg**
      2. The Red Army
      3. Baltic Countries
      4. Russians invaded Finland
         1. Phony War
            1. *Sitzkrieg*
      5. Germans invaded Denmark and Norway
      6. Belgium were forced to flee
         1. Beaches of Dunkirk
      7. Maginot Line…
         1. Mussolini, eager to claim the spoils…
      8. Invaded southern France on June 10
      9. Marshal Henri Philippe Pétain
      10. Armistice
   2. The Battle of Britain
      1. Winston Churchill…
      2. Franklin D. Roosevelt
         1. America sent military suppliers
         2. Traded badly needed warships…
         3. Convoyed ships across the Atlantic
      3. ***Luftwaffe***
         1. London
         2. RAF (Royal Air Force)
         3. Radar
   3. The German Attack on Russia
      1. *Lebensraum*
         1. “Living space”
      2. Invade Russia…
         1. Operation Barbarossa
      3. Mussolini instead attacked the British in Egypt
         1. Invaded Greece from his base in Albania
         2. British Counterattacked and invaded Libya
      4. Erwin Rommel
      5. German army swiftly occupied Yugoslavia and crushed Greek residence
      6. Leningrad
         1. Troops arrived from Siberia
      7. War of **attrition**
   4. Hitler’s Plan for Europe
      1. “New order”
      2. **Third Reich**
         1. Charlemagne in the 19th century
         2. Bismarck in the 19th century
      3. Germanization
         1. Colonization
         2. Reeducated and purged of dissenting elements
         3. Adopt selected people from the lesser races
         4. Conquered lands as a source of plunder
      4. “Whether nations live in prosperity or starve to death interests me only insofar as we needed them as slaves for our culture.”
   5. Japan and the United States Enter the War
      1. Pro-British
      2. Isolationists sentiments
      3. Japanese conquest of Manchuria
      4. Allied themselves with Germany and Italy
      5. Treaty of neutrality
      6. Indochina
      7. War in China
      8. United States froze Japanese assets and cut off oil supplies
      9. General Hideki Tojo
      10. December 7, 1941
          1. Pearl Harbor, Hawaii
          2. United States and Britain declared war on Japan
             1. Germany and Italy declared war on the United States
   6. The Tide Turns
      1. Captured Guam
         1. Hong Kong, Malaya, Burma, and the Dutch East Indies
      2. Africa Rommel
         1. El Alamein
      3. Coral Sea sank many Japanese ships
         1. Midway Island
         2. Guadalcanal in the Solomon Islands
      4. Allied landings in Africa, Sicily and Italy
         1. French North Africa
         2. Bernard Montgomery
         3. Allies took Sicily
         4. Marshal Badoglio
            1. War on Germany
      5. Battle of Stalingrad
         1. Oil fields
         2. Volga
      6. Strategic Bombing
         1. Massive bombardments
         2. Long range fighters
         3. Dresden
   7. Defeat of Nazi Germany
      * 1. June 6, 1944 D Day
        2. General Dwight D Eisenhower
        3. Amphibious assault
      1. Battle of the Bulge
      2. Capture of Berlin
   8. Fall of Japanese Empire
      1. Americans recapture Pacific Islands
         1. Island hopping
         2. June 1944
         3. 1945
            1. Iwo Jima and Okinawa
         4. Kamikaze attacks
      2. Atomic Bomb
         1. Exiles
            1. August 6th, 1945

Hiroshima

USSR declares war

Nagasaki

* + - 1. Emperor Hirohito intervenes and surrenders
      2. Harry Truman
  1. Cost of War
     1. 15 million casualties and 15 million civiilians
     2. 40 million overall
     3. atomic age

1. Racism and Holocaust
   1. Hitler
      1. Slavs Untermenschen
         1. USSR
         2. Heinrich Himmler
      2. Judenrein (free of Jews)
      3. Final Solution
         1. Eastern Europe and Western Europe
      4. Holocaust
   2. Destruction of the Polish Jewish Community
      1. Poland
         1. Russian Rule
         2. Official Nationalism
         3. Hebrew and Yiddish
   3. Polish Anti-Semitism Between the Wars
      1. Polish gov anti-semitic
   4. Nazi Assault of Jews of Poland
      1. Poland was chief breeding ground for world Jewry
      2. Lublin region
      3. Ghettos
         1. Lodz and Warsaw
      4. German invasion of USSR
      5. Bolsheviks and Jews
      6. Death camps
         1. Kulmhof, Belzen, Sobibor, Treblinka, Birkenau, Auschwitz
         2. 90% Polish Jews killed
   5. Explanation of the Holocaust
      1. Anti Semitic violence
      2. ZEGOTA
2. Domestic Fronts
   1. Germany: From Apparent Victory to Defeat
      1. Albert Speer
      2. Celebration of motherhood
         1. Racial purity
      3. Joseph Goebbels
      4. Assassination attempts on Hitler
   2. France: Defeat, Collaboration and Resistance
      1. Marshal Petain
      2. Conservatives vs. liberals
      3. Roman Catholic Clergy
      4. Vichy regime
         1. Intense nationalism
      5. Anti-Semitism
         1. Deportation of Jews
      6. Charles DE Gaulle
         1. Free French
            1. Central Africa
      7. Illegitimacy of authority of Vichy
      8. The 4th Republic
   3. Great Britain: Organization for Victory
      1. Winston Churchill
         1. National government
      2. Lord Beaverbrook
         1. Media
         2. Need to produce airplanes
         3. British production surpassing Germany
      3. Standard of living improves
      4. BBC
         1. It’s that Man Again
   4. Soviet Union: Great Patriotic War
      1. 16 million deaths
      2. Propaganda
      3. Purges
      4. Culture
         1. Tolstoy’s War and Peace
         2. Serge Eisenstein’s Ivan the Terrible
      5. Peace with Russian Orthodox church
      6. Emerged as a world power
3. Preparations for Peace
   1. Atlantic Charter
      1. Roosevelt and Churchill
   2. Tehran Conference
      1. Big Three
      2. Europe’s West Coast
         1. Churchill and Stalin
         2. The Balkans
         3. Germany
         4. Reparations?
      3. Eastern Europe
         1. Western leaders committed to democracy and self-determination
         2. Stalin and puppet governments
   3. Yalta
      1. Yalta in Crimea
      2. Russian entry against Japanese
      3. FDR and the United Nations
   4. Potsdam
      1. July 1945
         1. Big 3
            1. Stalin, Truman, and Clement Attlee
            2. Poland allowed “temporary administration”
         2. Council of Foreign Ministers